

READING LIST

MA GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT

Title of Course: Governance, Politics and Development

Code: 947M9

Level of credits: 30

Term: Autumn 2009

General Reading List

Bates, R. H. (2008) *When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

Fukuyama, F. (2004) *State Building: Governance and World Order in the Twenty-First Century*, London: Profile Books.

Munkler, H. (2005) *The New Wars*, Cambridge: Polity Press.

North, D. et al. (2008) *Governance, Growth and Development Decision Making*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Burnell, P. and Randall, V. (eds.) (2005) *Politics in the Developing World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press

Grindle M. and Thomas, J. (1991) *Public Choices and Policy Change: The Political Economy of Reform in Developing Countries*, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press. Chapters 1 and 2.

Leftwich, A. (2000) *States of Development: on the Primacy of Politics in Development*, Cambridge: Polity Press.

Session 1: Introduction: Governance and Good Government

Essential reading

Rodrik, Dani (2008) 'Thinking about Governance' in D. North et al., *Governance, Growth and Development Decision-Making*, Washington DC: World Bank, pp. 17-24. (Download from:

Andrews, M, (2008) 'The Good Governance Agenda; Beyond Indicators without Theory', *Oxford Development Studies* 36(4): 379-407.

Moore, M. (1993) 'Declining to Learn from the East? The World Bank on 'Governance and Development', *IDS Bulletin* 24(1): 39-50

Supplementary reading

Moore, M. (2004). 'The Development of Political Underdevelopment', in G. Harrison (ed.), *Global Encounters: IPE, Development and Global Governance*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Keefer, P. (2004) *A Review of the Political Economy of Governance: From Property Rights to Voice*. Washington DC: World Bank. Policy Research Working Paper 3315.

Moore, M. (2008). *Studying for an MA (Governance and Development) at IDS. A Practical Guide to this Intellectual Universe*. IDS, mimeo.

Session 2: Understanding the State

Essential reading

Huntington, S. (1968) *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, pp.1- 32.

Leftwich A. (2005) 'Theorising the State', in P. Burnell and V. Randall (eds.), *Politics in the Developing World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.139-154.

Moore, M. (2009) *Perverse Incentives: Globalisation and the Elites of Weak States*, Paper presented at UNU-WIDER conference on 'The Role of Elites in Economic Development' , Helsinki 12-13 June 2009.

Supplementary reading

Herbst, J. (2004). 'Let Them Fail: State Failure in Theory and Practice: Implications for Policy', in R.I Rotberg (ed). *When States Fail: Causes and Consequences*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, pp. 302-18.

Robison, R. (1988). 'Authoritarian States, Capital-Ownning Classes, and the Politics of Newly Industrializing Countries: The Case of Indonesia', *World Politics* 41(1): 52-74.

Moore, M. (2008) 'Between Coercion and Contract: Competing Narratives on Taxation and Governance' in D. Brautigam, O-H Fjeldstad and M. Moore (eds), *Taxation and State-Building in Developing Countries*, Cambridge University Press; pp. 34-63.

Centre for the Future State (2005), *Signposts to More Effective States. Responding to Governance Challenges in Developing Countries.*, IDS, Brighton.

Munkler, H. (2005). *The New Wars*. London: Polity Press. Introduction and Chapter 1 (pp.1-31).

Bradbury, M. (2008), *Becoming Somaliland*, Progresio

Ottaway, M. (2002). 'Rebuilding State Institutions in Collapsed States', *Development and Change* 33 (5): 1001-23 (Also published in J. Milliken (ed.) *State Failure, Collapse and Reconstruction*. London: Blackwell Publishing).

Bates, R. H. (2008). *When Things Fell Apart. State Failure in Late-Century Africa*, Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

Bates, R. (2001). *Prosperity and Violence. The Political Economy of Development*. New York and London: Norton.

Grindle M. and Thomas, J. (1991). *Public Choices and Policy Change: The Political Economy of Reform in Developing Countries*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. Chapter 2.

Nordlinger, E. A. (1987). 'Taking the State Seriously', in M. Weiner and S.P. Huntington (eds), *Understanding Political Development*, Boston and Toronto: Little, Brown and Co., pp. 353-90. OR Nordlinger, E. A. (1981) *On the Autonomy of the Democratic State*, Cambridge MA and London: Harvard University Press.

Tilly, C. (1992). *Coercion, Capital and European States, AD 990-1992*. Cambridge MA and Oxford UK: Blackwell, especially Chapter 7.

Fukuyama, F. (2004). *State Building. Governance and World Order in the Twenty-First Century*. London: Profile Books.

Herbst, J. (2000). *States and Power in Africa. Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Krasner, S. D. (1984). 'Review Article. Approaches to the State. Alternative Conceptions and Historical Dynamics', *Comparative Politics* 16(2): 223-46.

Session 3: Finance and State Building

Essential reading

Moore, M. (2007) *How Does Taxation Affect the Quality of Governance?*, Brighton: IDS, IDS Working Paper 280.

Collier, P. (2006) 'Is Aid Oil? An Analysis of Whether Africa Can Absorb More Aid', *World Development* 34(9): 1482-97.

Prichard, W. (2009) *The Politics of Taxation and Implications for Accountability in Ghana, 1981-2008*. Brighton: IDS, IDS Working Paper 330.

Supplementary reading

(a) Aid

Moss, T. et al. (2006). *An Aid-Institutions Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State Building in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Washington DC: Center for Global Development. Working Paper 74.

(b) Taxation

Brautigam, D., Fjeldstad, O-H. and Moore, M. (eds) (2008). *Taxation and State Building in Developing Countries. Capacity and Consent*, Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

Chaudhry, K. A. (1989). 'The Price of Wealth: Business and State in Labor Remittance and Oil Economies', *International Organization* 43(1): 101-45.

Fjeldstad, O-H., 2001. 'Local Government Tax Reform Enforcement in Tanzania', *Journal of Modern African Studies* 39(2): 289-306.

Tilly, C., 1992, *Coercion, Capital and European States, AD 990-1992*, Cambridge MA and Oxford UK: Blackwell, especially Chapter 7.

(c) The resource curse

Snyder, R. and Bhavnani, R. (2005). 'Diamonds, Blood, and Taxes. A Revenue-Centered Framework for Explaining Political Order', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(4): 563-97.

Englebert, P. and Ron, J. (2004). 'Primary Commodities and War: Congo-Brazzaville's Ambivalent Resource Curse', *Comparative Politics*. 37(1): 71-81.

Ghazvinian, J. (2007). *Untapped: The Scramble for Africa's Oil*. Orlando etc: Harcourt Inc.

Karl, T. L. (1997). *The Paradox of Plenty. Oil Booms and Petro-States*. Berkeley, Los Angeles and London: California University Press.

Ross, M. L. (1999). 'The Political Economy of the Resource Curse', *World Politics* 51(1): 297-322.

Rosser, A. (2006). *The Political Economy of the Resource Curse. A Literature Survey*. Brighton: IDS. Working Paper 268.

Humphreys, M., et al. (2007). *Escaping the Resource Curse*, New York: Columbia University Press.

K. Weyland (2009). 'The Rise of Latin America's Two Lefts. Insights from Rentier State Theory', *Comparative Politics*, 41(2): 145-164.

Session 4: Democracy and Accountability

Essential reading

Luckham, R. et al (2004) 'Democratic Institutions and Democratic Politics', in Bastian, S. and Luckham, R. (eds.), *Can Democracy Be Designed?*, London: Zed Books, pp.14-59.

Schedler, A. (1999). 'Conceptualizing Accountability', in A. Schedler, Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner (eds.), *The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies*, London: Lynne Rienner, pp.13-28

Goetz, A.-M. and Jenkins, R. (2001) *Voice, Accountability and Human Development: the emergence of a new agenda*, UNDP Human Development Report 2002, Background Paper, 2001: 3-10 and 35-88

Supplementary reading

Agere, S. (2000). *Promoting Good Governance: Principles, Practices and Perspectives*. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Bratton, M. and van der Walle, N. (1997). *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Barkan, J.(1995). 'Elections in Agrarian Societies', *Journal of Democracy* 6(4): 106-16.

Goetz, A-M. and Jenkins, R. (2004). *Reinventing Accountability: Making Democracy Work for Human Development*, London: Palgrave. IPE series

Huntington, S. (1998). 'After 20 Years: the Future of the Third Wave', *Journal of Democracy* 9(3): 3-11.

IDEA (2005). *Electoral System design: the New International IDEA Handbook*. Stockholm: IDEA. (available at www.idea.int)

Mitra, S. (1992). 'Democracy and Political Change in India', *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 30(1).

O'Donnell, G. (1998). 'Horizontal Accountability in New Democracies', *Journal of Democracy* 9.3: 112-26.

Potter, D. (1997). 'Explaining Democratization', in Potter, D. et al. (eds). *Democratization*, Open University Press, pp. 1-40.

Przeworski, Adam, Stokes, Susan C. and Manin, B,(1999) *Democracy, Accountability and Representation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

White, G. (1998) 'Constructing a Democratic Developmental State ' in G. White and M. Robinson (eds), *The Democratic Developmental State*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Young, T. (1993). 'Elections and Electoral Politics in Africa', *Africa* 63(3).

Session 5: Political Parties

Essential reading

Huntington, Samuel P. (1968) *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Ch. 7, New Haven: Yale University Press, pp. 397-461.

Brownlee, Jason (2007) *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*, New York: Cambridge University Press. Introduction: 'Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization' and Chapter 2: 'The Inception of Ruling Parties'; pp. 1-16; 44-81.

Rakner, Lise and van de Walle, Nicolas (2009) 'Opposition Weakness in Africa,' *Journal of Democracy* 20(3): 108-121.

Supplementary reading

1. Political Party Types and General Theory

(a) General:

Duverger, Maurice (1954). *Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State*. London: Methuen.

Gunther, Richard (2005). 'Parties and Electoral Behavior in Southern Europe,' *Comparative Politics* 37(3): 253-275.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. (2000). 'Commitment Problems in Emerging Democracies: The Case of Religious Parties,' *Comparative Politics* 32(4): 379-398.

Lipset, Seymour Martin and Stein Rokkan (1965). *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross National Perspectives*. New York: The Free Press.

Lipset, Seymour Martin (2000). 'The Indispensability of Political Parties,' *Journal of Democracy*. 11(1): 48-55.

Mainwaring, Scott (1998). 'Party Systems in the Third Wave,' *Journal of Democracy* 9(3): 67-81.

Sabatini, Christopher (2003). 'Decentralization and Political Parties,' *Journal of Democracy* 14(2): 138-150.

Sartori, Giovanni (1976). *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

(b) Authoritarian and Totalitarian Political Party Systems:

Arendt, Hannah (1958). 'Totalitarianism in Power,' *The Origins of Totalitarianism*, New York: Meridian Books, Inc., pp. 389-429.

Bermeo, Nancy (1992). 'Democracy and the Lessons of Dictatorship,' *Comparative Politics*, 24(3): 273-291.

Friedrich, Carl J. and Zbigniew K. Brzezinski (1965). *Totalitarian Dictatorship and Autocracy*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 15-27.

Kornai, Janos (1992). *The Socialist System*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chapter 3: 'Power'; pp. 33-48.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way (2002). 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism,' *Journal of Democracy* 13(2): 51-65.

Linz, Juan J. (1975). 'Totalitarianism and Authoritarian Regimes,' in Fred Greenstein and Nelson Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science, Vol. 3: Macropolitical Theory*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, pp. 175-411.

Solinger, Dorothy J. (2001). 'Ending One-Party Dominance: Korea, Taiwan, Mexico,' *Journal of Democracy* 12(1): 30-42.

(c) Ethnic Political Parties and Systems:

Horowitz, Donald (1993). Democracy in Divided Societies, *Journal of Democracy*, 4(4): 18-38.

Diamond, Larry and Plattner, Marc F. (1996). *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. Chapter 10: 'Comparing Democratic Systems'; pp. 143-149.

Kasfir, Nelson (1979). 'Explaining Ethnic Political Participation,' *World Politics* 31(3): 365-388.

(d) Extreme and Far Right Parties:

Berman, Sheri (2008). 'Taming Extremist Parties: Lessons from Europe,' *Journal of Democracy* 19(1): 5-18.

Ellinas, Antonis A. (2007). 'Phased out: Far right parties in Western Europe,' *Comparative Politics*, 39(3), pp. 353-371.

(e) Foreign Aid and Assistance:

Mungiu, Alina (2007). 'Assisting Political Parties,' *Journal of Democracy* 18(2): 167-171.

2. Regions:

(a) Advanced Democracies, the United States and Western Europe:

Fiorina, Morris (2003) 'Parties, Participation and Representation in America: Old Theories Face New Realities,' in Ira Katznelson and Helen Milner (eds.), *State of the Discipline*. Washington DC: APSA Press; pp. 511-541.

Lipset, Seymour Martin and Stein Rokkan (1990). 'Cleavage Structures, Party Systems and Voter Alignments,' in Peter Mair (ed.), *The West European Party System*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, Chapter 9, pp. 91-138.

Lipset, Seymour Martin (1996). 'Why Parties? The Origin and Transformation of Party Politics in America,' *Journal of Democracy* 7(1): 169-175.

Mair, Peter (2002) 'Party Systems and Structures of Competition' in [Lawrence LeDuc](#), [Richard G. Niemi](#) and [Pippa Norri](#), *Comparing Democracies 2: New Challenges in the Study of Elections and Voting*, London: Sage Publications, Chapter 4, pp. 88-107.

Mair, Peter, ed. (1990). *The West European Party System*, Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

(b) Africa:

McFaul, Michael and Tamara Cofman Wittes (2008). 'The Limits of Limited Reforms,' *Journal of Democracy* 19(1): 19-33.

Morrison, Minion K. C. (2004). 'Political Parties in Ghana through Four Republics: A Path to Democratic Consolidation,' *Comparative Politics* 36(4): 421-442.

Siavelis, Peter (2002). 'The Hidden Logic of Candidate Selection for Chilean Parliamentary Elections,' *Comparative Politics* 34(4): 419-438.

(c) The Communist and Post-Communist World:

Bielasiak, Jack (2002). 'The Institutionalization of Electoral and Party Systems in Postcommunist States,' *Comparative Politics* 34(2): 189-210.

Kitschelt, Herbert (1992). 'The Formation of Party Systems in East Central Europe,' *Politics and Society* 20(1): 7-50.

Solnick, Steven (1996). 'The Breakdown of Hierarchies in the Soviet Union and China: A Neoinstitutionalist Approach,' *World Politics* 48(2): 209-238.

(d) East Asia:

Reilly, Ben (2007) 'Political Engineering in the Asia-Pacific,' *Journal of Democracy* 18(1): 58-72

Montinola, Gabriella R. (1999). 'Parties and Accountability in the Philippines,' *Journal of Democracy* 10(1): 126-140.

(e) Latin America:

Collier, David, ed., (1980) *The New Authoritarianism in Latin America*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Corrales, Javier (2000) 'Presidents, Ruling Parties, and Party Rules: A Theory on the Politics of Economic Reform in Latin America,' *Comparative Politics* 32(2): 127-149

Hagopian, Frances (1993). 'After Regime Change: Authoritarian Legacies, Political Representation and the Democratic Future of South America,' *World Politics* 45(3): 464-500.

Valenzuela, Arturo and Lucía Dammert (2006). 'Problems of Success in Chile,' *Journal of Democracy* 17(4): 65-79.

(f) Middle East:

Angrist, Michele Penner (2004). 'Party Systems and Regime Formation in the Modern Middle East: Explaining Turkish Exceptionalism,' *Comparative Politics* 36(2): 229-249.

Bogdanor, Vernon (1993). 'Israel Debates Reform,' *Journal of Democracy* 4(1): 66-78.

Brownlee, Jason (2002). 'The Decline of Pluralism in Mubarak's Egypt,' *Journal of Democracy* 13(4): 6-14.

Dawisha, A. I., and Larry Jay Diamond (2006). 'Iraq's Year of Voting Dangerously,' *Journal of Democracy* 17(2): 89-103.

Ottolenghi, Emanuele (2001) 'Why Direct Election Failed in Israel,' *Journal of Democracy*, 12(4): 109-122.

Posusney, Marsha Pripstein (2002). 'Multi-Party Elections in the Arab World: Institutional Engineering and Oppositional Strategies,' *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 36(4): 34-62.

(g) South Asia:

Shah, Aqil (2003). 'Pakistan's 'Armored' Democracy,' *Journal of Democracy* 14(4): 26-40.

Session 6: The State and Civil Society

Essential reading

Foley, Michael W. and Edwards, Bob (1996) 'The Paradox of Civil Society,' *Journal of Democracy* 7(3): 38-52.

Putnam, Robert (1993) *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Ch. 6, Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 163-185.

Berman, Sheri (1997) 'Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic,' *World Politics* 49(3): 401-429.

Supplementary reading

1. General Theory:

(a) General Civil Society Theory:

Beissinger, Mark R. (2008) 'A New Look at Ethnicity and Democratization,' *Journal of Democracy* 19(3): 85-97.

Diamond, Larry J. (1994) 'Toward Democratic Consolidation,' *Journal of Democracy* 5(3): 4-17.

Finkel, Steven (2003) 'Can Democracy Be Taught?' *Journal of Democracy* 14(4): 137-151.

Plattner, Marc F. (1995) 'Uses of "Civil Society"', *Journal of Democracy* 6(4): 169-173.

Shell, Susan M. (1994) 'Conceptions of Civil Society,' *Journal of Democracy* 5(3): 124-128.

(b) Political Culture and Civil Society:

Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba, (1963) *The Civil Culture*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. [Especially Chapters 1-2, 11-12.]

Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba, eds. (1989) *The Civic Culture Revisited*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Chapters 1 and 7.

Elkins, David J. and Richard Simeon (1979), 'A Cause in Search of Its Effect, or What Does Political Culture Explain?' *Comparative Politics* 11(2): 127-146.

Inglehart, Ronald (1988). 'The Renaissance of Political Culture,' *American Political Science Review* 82(4): 1203-1230.

Muller, Edward and Mitchell Seligson (1994) 'Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships,' *The American Political Science Review* 88(3): 635-652.

Tocqueville, Alexis de (1857). *Democracy in America*, New York: Shocken Books, 1961.

(c) Social Capital:

Aneil, Barbara (2006) *Diverse Communities: The Problem with Social Capital*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Berman, Sheri (1997) 'Civil Society and Political Institutionalization,' in Bob Edwards and Marc Foley (eds.), 'Social Capital, Civil Society and Contemporary Democracy: A Thematic Issue,' *American Behavioural Scientist* 40(5): 562-574.

Boix, Carles and D. Posner (1996). 'Making Social Capital Work: A Review of Putnam's Making Democracy Work,' *Centre for International Affairs, Harvard University, Working Paper* 96-4.

Levi, Margaret (March 1996) 'Social and Unsocial Capital: A Review Essay of Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work,' *Politics and Society* 24(1): 45-55.

Putnam, Robert (1993) *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

2. Civil Society and Regime Types:

(a) Advanced Democracies:

Knudsen, Tim and Bo Rothstein (1994) 'State Building in Scandinavia,' *Comparative Politics* 26(2): 203-220.

Liebman, Charles S. and Eliezer Don-Yehiya (1983). 'The Dilemma of Reconciling Traditional Culture and Political Needs: Civil Religion in Israel,' *Comparative Politics* 16(1): 53-66.

(b) Developing Democracies:

Booth, John and Patricia Richard (1998) 'Civil Society, Political Capital, and Democratization in Central America,' *The Journal of Politics* 60(3): 780-800.

Brysk, Alison (2000) 'Democratizing Civil Society in Latin America,' *Journal of Democracy* 11(3): 151-165.

Collier, Ruth Berins and James Mahoney (1997). 'Adding Collective Actors to Collective Outcomes: Labor and Recent Democratization in South America and Southern Europe,' *Comparative Politics* 29(3): 285-303.

Fatton, Robert, Jr. (1988) 'Bringing the Ruling Class Back in: Class, State, and Hegemony in Africa,' *Comparative Politics* 20(3): 253-264.

Friedman, Elisabeth Jay and Kathryn Hochstetler (2002) 'Assessing the Third Transition in Latin American Democratization: Representational Regimes and Civil Society in Argentina and Brazil,' *Comparative Politics* 35(1): 21-42.

Gyimah-Boadi, Emmanuel (1996) 'Civil Society in Africa,' *Journal of Democracy* 7(2): 118-132.

Jenkins, Rob (2007) 'Civil Society versus Corruption,' *Journal of Democracy* 18(2): 55-69. (India)

Khrouz, Driss (2008) 'A Dynamic Civil Society,' *Journal of Democracy* 19(1): 42-49. (Morocco)

Wampler, Brian and Leonardo Avritzer (2004). 'Participatory Publics: Civil Society and New Institutions in Democratic Brazil,' *Comparative Politics* 36(3): 291-312.

(c) Authoritarian Regimes:

Bermeo, Nancy (1992) 'Democracy and the Lessons of Dictatorship,' *Comparative Politics*, 24(3): 273-291

Eckstein, Susan (2004) "Dollarization and Its Discontents: Remittances and the Remaking of Cuba in the Post-Soviet Era," *Comparative Politics*, 36(3): 313-330.

Gershman, Carl and Orlando Gutierrez (2009) 'Ferment in Civil Society,' *Journal of Democracy* 20(1):

36-53. (Cuba)

Goldhagen, Daniel J. (1997) *Hitler's Willing Executioners: Ordinary Germans and the Holocaust*, New York: Vintage Books.

Harik, Iliya F. (1994) 'Pluralism in the Arab World,' *Journal of Democracy* 5(3): 43-56.

Jamal. Amaney (2007) *Barriers to Democracy: The Other Side of Social Capital in Palestine and the Arab World*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Jahanbegloo, Ramin (2000) 'The Role of the Intellectuals,' *Journal of Democracy* 11(4): 135-138. (Iran)

Khalifa, Aymen M. (1995) 'Reviving Civil Society in Egypt,' *Journal of Democracy*, 6(3): 155-163.

Langohr, Vickie (2004) 'Too Much Civil Society, Too Little Politics: Egypt and Liberalizing Arab Regimes,' *Comparative Politics* 36(2): 181-204.

Razi, G. Hossein (October 1981) 'Democratic-Authoritarian Attitudes and Social Background in a Non-Western Society: A Study of the Iranian Elite,' *Comparative Politics* 14(1): 53-74.

Wiktorowicz, Quintan (2000) 'Civil Society as Social Control: State Power in Jordan,' *Comparative Politics* 33(1): 43-61.

Zaidi, S. Akbar (2008) 'An Emerging Civil Society?' *Journal of Democracy* 19(4): 38-40. (Pakistan)

(d) Transitional Regimes:

Howard, Marc Morje (2002) 'The Weakness of Postcommunist Civil Society,' *Journal of Democracy* 13(1): 157-169.

Smolar, Aleksander (1996) 'From Opposition to Atomization,' *Journal of Democracy* 7(1): 24-38.

Thompson, Mark R. (2001) 'To Shoot or Not to Shoot: Post-totalitarianism in China and Eastern Europe,' *Comparative Politics* 34(1): 63-83.

Session 7: The State and Economic Development

Essential reading

Evans, P. (1998) 'Transferable Lessons? Re-examining the Institutional Prerequisites of East Asian Economic Policies', *Journal of Development Studies*, 34(6): 66-85.

Chang, Ha-Joon (2005) 'Kicking away the Ladder: Good Policies and Good Institutions in Historical Perspective', in Gallagher, K. (ed.), *Putting Development First*, London: Zed Books, pp. 102-125.

Leftwich, Adrian (2008). *Developmental States, Effective States and Poverty Reduction: the Primacy of Politics*. UNRISD Project on Poverty Reduction and Policy Regimes Workshop Paper

Supplementary reading

Amsden, A.H. (1994). 'Why isn't the Whole World Experimenting with the East Asian Model? Review of *The East Asian Miracle* ', *World Development* 22(4): 627-33.

Amsden, A.H. (1997). 'Bringing Production Back in: Understanding Government's Economic Role in Late Industrialization', *World Development* 25(4): 469-480.

Amsden, A.H. (2005). 'Promoting Industry under WTO Law', in Gallagher, K. (ed), *Putting Development First*, London: Zed Books.

Evans, P. (1992) 'States and Embedded Autonomy', in Haggard, S. and Kaufman, R.R. (eds), *The Politics of Economic Adjustment*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press.

Haggard, S. (1999) 'Governance and Growth: Lessons from the Asian Economic Crisis', *Asia Pacific Economic Literature* 13(2): 30-42.

Hyden, G. and Bratton, M. (eds.) (1992). *Governance and Politics in Africa*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner. [See chapter by Bratton and Rothschild on 'The institutional Bases of Governance in Africa' for origins of the good governance debate in Africa.]

Leftwich, A. (1995). 'Bringing Politics Back in: Towards a Model of the Developmental State', *Journal of Development Studies* 31(3): 400-427.

Leftwich, A. (2000). *States of Development*, Cambridge: Polity Press.

Martinussen, J. (1998). 'The Limitations of the World Bank's Conception of the State', *IDS Bulletin* 29(2) (Special issue on 'The Bank, the State and Development').

Polidano, C. (1998). *Don't Discard State Autonomy: Revisiting the East Asian Experience of Development*, University of Manchester, IDPM Public Policy and Management Working Paper 9.

Rodrik, Dani (2008) 'Normalizing Industrial Policy'. Washington DC: Commission on Growth and Development. Working Paper 3.

Stiglitz, J. and Yusuf, Shahid. (eds.) (2001). *Rethinking the East Asian Miracle*. New York: Oxford University Press for World Bank.

Wade, R. (2003). *Governing the Market*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. (2nd edition; see new Introduction).

Wade, R. (1999). 'Gestalt Shift: from 'Miracle' to Cronyism' in the Asian Crisis. *IDS Bulletin* 30(1): 134-150.

Winters, J. (1999). 'The Financial Crisis in Southeast Asia,' in Robison, R. et al (eds). *Politics and Markets in the Wake of the Asian Crisis*, London: Routledge, pp. 34-52.

World Bank (1993). *The East Asian Economic Miracle: Growth and Public Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press for World Bank.

World Bank (2003). *World Development Report 2002: Building Institutions for Markets*. Washington DC. Chapter 1.

Yusuf, Shahid (2001). 'The East Asian Miracle at the Millenium,' in Stiglitz, J. and Yusuf, Shahid (eds), *Rethinking the East Asian Miracle*. New York: Oxford University Press for World Bank.

Session 8: The State and Business

Essential reading

Brautigam, D., Rakner, L. and Taylor, S. (2002) 'Business Associations and Growth Coalitions in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Journal of Modern African Studies* 40(4): 519-47.

*Winters, J. A. (1996) *Power in Motion: Capital Mobility and the Indonesian State*, Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, pp. 1-46.

Moore, M. and Schmitz, H. (2008) *Idealism, Realism and the Investment Climate in Developing Countries*, Brighton: IDS. Working Paper 307.

Supplementary reading

Moore, M and L. Hamalai (1993). 'Economic Liberalization, Political Pluralism and Business Associations in Developing Countries', *World Development* 21(12): 1895-1912.

Handley, A. (2008). *Business and the State in Africa. Economic Policymaking in the Neo-Liberal Era*, Cambridge University Press.

Wedeman, A. (1997). 'Looters, Rent-Scrapers and Dividend-Collectors: Corruption and Growth in Zaire, South Korea, and the Philippines', *Journal of Developing Areas* 31: 457-78.

Haber, S., Razo, A. and Maurer, N. (2002). 'Sustaining Economic Performance under Political Instability: Political Integration in Revolutionary Mexico', in S. Haber (ed), *Crony Capitalism and Economic Growth in Latin America: Theory and Evidence*, Stanford: Hoover Institution Press.

Maxwell, S and Schneider, B.R. (eds.) (1997). *Business and the State in Developing Countries*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Sen, K and D. Willem Te Velde (2009). 'State-Business Relations and Economic Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Journal of Development Studies*, 45 (8): 1-17.

Session 9: Fragile States

Essential reading

Lake, David and Rothchild, Donald. (2001) 'Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict,' in M.E. Brown, O.R. Cole, S.M. Lynn-Jones, and S.E. Miller (eds.), *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict (Revised Edition)*, Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 126-160.

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