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CURRENT EMPLOYMENT: Research Associate

NATIONALITY: British LANGUAGES: English

THEMATIC EXPERTISE: Agriculture, Food Security and Child Nutrition, Child Labour, Seasonality, Integrating

Humanitarian Relief and Development, Evaluation (Strategy, Projects, Programmes, Thematic, Organisational and related Methods) and Impact Assessment, Results-based

Procedures.

GEOGRAPHICAL EXPERTISE: Bangladesh, Egypt, Gambia, Ghana, India, Kenya, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Sudan,

Tanzania, USA.

### **OVERVIEW**

Richard Longhurst is a development economist with over forty years' experience with expertise in rural poverty, agriculture, food and nutrition, child health and child labour, mainstreaming human rights and humanitarian programming. Skills include evaluation, project management, policy formulation, performance measurement, and organizational reform in multilateral organizations. He has been a staff member of the World Bank, Ford Foundation, Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Office and the Commonwealth Secretariat, where he was manager of the evaluation unit, and consultant for international organizations, being IFAD, IMO, DFID, UNAIDS, UNCTAD, UNICEF, WFP and WHO. He has divided appointments between international organizations and universities so generating strong analytical and research skills for policy analysis, realistic approaches to the results agenda, appropriate methods of monitoring and evaluation and translating research findings into policy. His current research interest is in promoting universal development.

# **EDUCATION AND QUALIFICATIONS**

1973 – 1980 PhD Development Economics, (thesis title: Work, Nutrition and Child Malnutrition in a Northern

Nigerian Village)

University of Sussex, UK

1969 – 1971 MS Agricultural Economics and Development

Cornell University, US

1965 – 1969 BSc (Hons) Agriculture and Agricultural Economics

London University, Wye College, UK

## RECORD OF EMPLOYMENT

**2008 -** Research Associate, Rural Futures and Health & Nutrition Clusters Institute of Development

Studies, University of Sussex, UK. Selected assignments include: Team Leader for IDS, Leveraging Agriculture for Nutrition in South Asia (LANSA) research programme; Senior advisor, Evaluation of DFID-ESRC Joint Research Fund for Poverty Alleviation and Evaluation of DFID Young Lives Research programme; Co-manager, Impact Evaluation of DFID Nutrition and Livelihoods Programme, Bangladesh; Member, IDS/Gates Foundation Project on Agricultural Learning and Impact Assessment Strategy; Member, Operations Research and Impact Evaluation component of Working to Improve Nutrition in Northern Nigeria, Member, Tackling the Drivers of Child Labour Programme, Development of Analytical Framework and Tanzania Case study, Sustainability studies, ILO-IPEC; Evaluability Framework for Impact Evaluations, ILO-IPEC;

2009 – 2011 Senior Evaluation Officer, Design and Evaluation Department, International Programme on the

Technical Adviser for Second Independent Organisational Evaluation of UNAIDS.

Elimination of Child Labour, International Labour Office, Geneva.

**2007 – 2008** Senior Evaluation Officer, Evaluation Unit, International Labour Office, Geneva.

2006 – 2007	<b>Consultant</b> , Policy Division, World Food Programme, Rome; <b>Consultant</b> , UN Standing Committee on Nutrition, Geneva
2005 – 2006	<b>Consultant</b> , Overseas Development Institute, London; <b>Consultant</b> , Department for International Development (UK), London
2004 – 2007	<b>External Collaborator</b> , Evaluation Unit and International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour, International Labour Office, Geneva.
2004 – 2005	<b>Consultant</b> , Office of the Deputy Secretary General, and Human Rights Unit, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.
2002 – 2003	<b>Short Term Staff Member</b> , Technical Co-operation Division, International Maritime Organisation, London.
1996 – 2002	<b>Deputy Director (Evaluation)</b> , Strategic Planning and Evaluation Unit, Office of the Secretary-General, Commonwealth Secretariat, London.
1992 – 1995	<b>Honorary Senior Lecturer</b> , Centre for International Child Health, Institute of Child Health, London University.
1991 – 1992	Principal consultant, FAO/WHO International Conference on Nutrition, Rome and Geneva
1987 – 1990	<b>Programme Officer for Rural Poverty and Country Representative</b> , Ford Foundation, Khartoum, Sudan, and <b>Visiting Professor</b> , Dept. of Agricultural Economics, Gezira University
1984 – 1987	Visiting Fellow, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
1982 – 1984	Nutrition Officer, Food Policy and Nutrition Division, FAO, Rome.
1980 – 1981	Visiting Fellow, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex and Technical Cooperation Officer, Overseas Development Administration, London
1976 – 1980	<b>Agricultural/Rural Economist</b> , Freelance activities and <b>Research Associate</b> , Dept. of Agricultural Economics, Ahmadu Bello University, Nigeria.
1973 – 1975	Registered as graduate student at University of Sussex with research grant.
1971 – 1973	Research Assistant, Development Economics Department, World Bank, Washington DC.
1965 – 1966	VSO, Agricultural and Rural Health Project, Eastern Nigeria.

### SELECTED PUBLICATIONS AND OUTPUTS

#### Peer-reviewed Journal and Book Publications

Gupte J and R Longhurst, How do the state's organisational capacities at the micro- and macro-levels influence agriculture-nutrition linkages in fragile contexts? *Food Policy*, 82, 74-83, 2019.

Devereux, S, Sabates-Wheeler, R and Longhurst R, (eds.), 'Seasonality, Rural Livelihoods and Development', *Earthscan, London, 2012.* 

Longhurst, R, Global Leadership for Nutrition: 'The UN's Standing Committee on Nutrition (SCN) and its Contributions', IDS Discussion Paper Vol. 2010, No. 390, Brighton, Sussex, July 2010.

Payne P, Lipton, M., Longhurst, R, North J and Treagust S, How Third World Rural Households adapt to Dietary Energy Stress: The Evidence and the Issues', *IFPRI Food Policy Reviews, Washington DC, 1994.* 

Lipton M. with Longhurst, R. 'New Seeds and Poor People', Unwin Hyman, London and Johns Hopkins, *Baltimore, 1989, (reissued December 2010).* 

Longhurst R, 'Farm-level Decision-making, Social Structure and the Introduction of a Rural Development Project in Northern Nigeria'. Samaru Miscellaneous Paper 109, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, 1986.

Lipton, M and Longhurst, R 'Modern Varieties, International Agricultural Research and the Poor, Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research', *World Bank, Washington DC 1985* 

Longhurst R, 'The Energy Trap: Work, Nutrition and Child Malnutrition in Northern Nigeria', *Cornell International Nutrition Monograph Series No.13, 1984.* 

Chambers R, Longhurst, R and Pacey, A (co-editors and co-authors) 'Seasonal Dimensions to Rural Poverty', Frances Pinter, *London and Allenheld Osmun, New Jersey, 1981.* 

### Chapters, Articles and Reports

Longhurst R, Introduction: Universal Development – Research and Practice, in Longhurst R (ed) Has Universal Development Come of Age? *IDS Bulletin*, 2017.

Jolly, R., and R Longhurst, Strengthening the UN and Global Governance, in R Jolly and M Askwith (eds) The UN at 70, and the UK: Development Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, and Peace and Security: Lessons from Experience and Policy Recommendations, *IDS Evidence Report No 205*, October 2016.

Nisbett, N., R. Longhurst, I. Barnett, F Feruglio, J. Gordon, J. Hoddinott, F. Jahan, N. Karachiwalla, S. Roy, V. Shah, O Faruque-Siddiki, J-P Tranchant and J White, Impact Evaluation of the DFID Programme to Accelerate Improved Nutrition for the Extreme Poor in Bangladesh – Final Report, *MQSUN Report*, June 2016.

Longhurst, R, P Wichmand and B Perrin, Building Evaluability Assessments into Institutional Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) Frameworks, *CDI Practice Paper 17*, IDS, ITAD and University of East Anglia, 2016

Longhurst R, Implementing Development Evaluations under severe Resource Constraints, *CDI Practice Paper 3*, IDS, ITAD and University of East Anglia, 2013

Longhurst, R, Seasonality: 'Uncovering the Obvious and Implementing the Complex', in *Revolutionizing Development: Reflections on the work of Robert Chambers, Earthscan*, London, pp 101-106, 2011.

Lucas, H and R. Longhurst, 'Evaluation: why, for whom and how?' IDS Bulletin, 41, 6, 2010.

Devereux, S and R. Longhurst, 'Incorporating Seasonality into Agricultural Project Design and Learning', *IDS Bulletin, 41, 6*, 2010.

Longhurst R, 'Nutrition and care of children during emergencies', Food & Nutrition, 1995.

Longhurst, R, 'Conceptual Frameworks for Linking Relief and Development', IDS Bulletin, 25, 1994.

Longhurst R, 'Country Experiences in Famine Mitigation', *Famine Mitigation Occasional Paper*, US Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance, USAID, 1992.

Longhurst R, and M. Lipton, 'The Role of Agricultural Research and Secondary Food Crops in reducing Seasonal Food Insecurity', D. Sahn (ed) *Seasonal Variability in Third World Agriculture: The Consequences for Food Security*, Johns Hopkins Press, 1989.

Longhurst R and S. Kamara, 'Food Aid and the Currency Float', Food Policy, 1988.

Longhurst R, 'Cash Crops, Household Food Security and Nutrition', IDS Bulletin, 19, 2, 1988.

Longhurst R, Kamara, S and Mensurah, J 'Structural Adjustment and Vulnerable Groups in Sierra Leone', in *Stabilisation - For Growth or Decay*? IDS Bulletin, 20, 3, 1988.

Longhurst R, 'Rural Productivity, Malnutrition and Structural Adjustment', in E. Clay and J. Shaw (eds), *Poverty, Development and Food: Essays in Honour of H.W. Singer on his 75th Birthday*, Macmillan, 1987.

Longhurst R, 'Structural Adjustment and the Small Farmer' in A.G. Cornia, R. Jolly and F. Stewart (eds), *Adjustment with a Human Face: Protecting the Vulnerable and Promoting Growth*, OUP, 1987.

Longhurst R, 'Seasonality and Poverty', IDS Bulletin, vol.17, no.3, (ed & author) 'Household Food Strategies in Response to Seasonality and Famine' (with R. Chambers) 'Trees, Seasons and the Poor'; (with R. Chambers & J. Swift) 'Seasonality and Poverty: Implications for Policy and Research', 1986.

Singer H.W. and Longhurst, R 'The Role of Food Aid in Promoting the Welfare of Children in Developing Countries', in *UNICEF/WFP, Food Aid and the Well-Being of Children in the Developing World*, UNICEF, 1986.

Longhurst R, 'Resource Allocation and the Sexual Division of Labour: A Case Study of a Moslem Hausa Village in Nigeria', in Beneria, L., (ed) *Women and Development: Sexual Division of Labour in Rural Societies*, Praeger, New York, 1982.

Longhurst R, (ed) 'Rapid Rural Appraisal: Social Structure and Rural Economy', IDS Bulletin, 12, 4, author: 'Research Methodology and Rural Economy in Northern Nigeria', 1981.